South Tuen Mun Government Secondary School S3 Business, Accounting and Financial Studies (BAFS) Partnership #4

A partnership is an en	nterprise owned by at	least par	tners.	partnerships
such as legal firms ar	nd accounting firms of	often have many partne	rs. Most partnership	s provide professional
services such as med	ical,	and legal services.		
Types of partner	S			
Partners are common	aly classified into the	following three types:		
Limited partne	er			
• Has	liability, i.e. his	liability is limited to h	is	in the business.
He invests	in the	business.		
He does not take	e part in	the business.		
General partne	a r			
_				
	liabili			
	ey in the			-f (h - h:
He is involved i	n the	and		of the business.
Nominal partn	er			
• Is not the	of the	firm. He does not in	vest in the business.	
• He is invited to	the pa	artnership because he h	as a	or
that the business	s requires.			
He usually work	ks as a	at the firm bu	t does not take part in	running the business.
 He does not sha 	re in the	of the partner	ship but may be paid	a by
the partnership.				
• He is held	t	o third parties for the a	cts of the partnership.	
Fill in the blanks with	h the words provided	below. Each word is	used only ONCE.	
unlimited	limited	consultant	reputation	money
owner	profits	investment	running	join

expertise

planning

fee

liable

management

Characteristics of a partnership

1. Number o	f partners				
• There	be at least t	wo partners.			
	partner may be into the partnership without the consent of				
	partners.				
	of all the pa	ertners is required befo	ore the firm can	a new	
partner.					
2. Unlimited	liability				
 A partnership is 	s not a	entity.			
	firm has no separate le		apart from its		
	, the gen				
3. Small scal	e of business				
• Since the source	es of	available to a parti	nership are quite	, the	
scale of the	is usua	ally			
4. Bound by	the decisions ma	ade by others			
 All partners re l 	legally	by the decisions m	nade in the	of the firm	
	ne p				
decisions.	•	•			
Fill in the blanks with	th the words provided	below. Each word is	used only ONCE.		
legal	capital	name	new	business	
debts	small	existence	limited	admitted	
approval	fails	existing	bound	Partners	
consequences	must	accept	personally	general	

South Tuen Mun Government Secondary School S3 Business, Accounting and Financial Studies (BAFS) Advantages of partnership #5

1.	Easy to set up
•	Partners can start the business after signing a partnership and obtaining a
	Business Certification.
2.	More sources of capital
•	When compared with a sole proprietorship, more is available as there are
	more in a partnership. This helps the business
3.	Division of labour
	Each partner can specialized and to
	the business. Division of labour can help the business run more
	. Division of labour can help the business run more
4	
4.	Easier to attract employees
•	Given its small scale, a partnership can more easily attract as they may have a
	better chance of, i.e. senior Sometimes,
	employees may become partners.
5.	Lower profits tax rate
•	The profits tax rate for a partnership was only 15%, compared with 16.5% for a
	company.
6.	Share business risk
•	The business risk is by several partners.

Fill in the blanks with the words provided below. Each word is used only ONCE.

knowledge	develop	employees	owners	efficiently
borne	partner	agreement	ability	capable
capital	promotion	limited	contribute	registration

Dictation:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

South Tuen Mun Government Secondary School S3 Business, Accounting and Financial Studies (BAFS) Disdvantages of partnership #6

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•	All partners have unlimited liability.				
•	Only	partners have limited liability.			
•	However, there must be at least general partner in a partnership.				
2.	No separate legal	existence			
•	A partnership has no	legal existence apart from its			
•	Its future may be	by their or			
•	A partnership would if a general partner, dies or goes				
3.	Lower operationa Since	l efficiency made by a partnership should be agreed to by of the			
	partners, there may be less	s and in decision			
	r , , ,				
•		the of the business.			
•					
		the of the business.			
• 4. •	This may adversely affect Bound by the deci	the of the business.			

Fill in the blanks with the words provided below. Each word is used only ONCE.

threatened	operation	separate	withdraws	flexibility
decisions	general	poor	death	one
illness	partners	limited	business	owners
poor	dissolve	making	bankrupt	efficiency

Dictation:

1.

2.

3.

4.